SEX ROLES

A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 1/2 **January 1986**

CONTENTS

Children's Perceptions of Male and Female Principals and Teachers 1
Louis V. Paradise and Shavaun M. Wall

Effects of Sex-Role Identity and Sex on Definitions of Sexual Harassment 9
Gary N. Powell

The Relationship of Maternal Beliefs About Sex Typing to Maternal and Young Children's Behavior 21
J. Brooks-Gunn

Sex Differences in the Clinical Expression of Depression 37
Karel Vredenburg, Lester Krames, and Gordon L. Flett

Resume Evaluations and Cosmetics Use: When More Is Not Better 51
Cathryn L. Cox and William H. Glick

Mothers' and Fathers' Behaviors Toward the Toy Play of Their Infant Sons and Daughters 59
Jaipaul L. Roopnarine

Sex Differences in Recipients' Reactions to Aid 69
Pamela Balls and Nancy Eisenberg

Forced to Quit: Sexual Harassment Complaints and Agency Response 81
Frances S. Coles

BOOK REVIEWS 97

SEX ROLES
A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 3/4 **February 1986**

CONTENTS

Independence of Masculine and Feminine Traits: Empirical Exploration of a Prevailing Assumption 105
Alfred B. Heilbrun, Jr., and Becky A. Bailey

Androgyny as Type and Androgyny as Behavior: Implications for Gender Schema in Males and Females 123
Alfred B. Heilbrun, Jr.

Sex Role Stereotyping in the Sunday Comics: Ten Years Later 141
Sarah Brabant and Linda Mooney

Impression Formation as a Function of the Sex Role Appropriateness of Linguistic Behavior 149
Jeffrey Lee Rasmussen and Barbara E. Moely

A Test of Two Hypotheses of Fear of Success 163
Douglas L. Romberg and Milton F. Shore

Gender Roles and Adjustment in Elementary-School Children: A Multidimensional Approach 181
Louise E. Silvern and Phyllis A. Katz

Gender, Leadership Style, and Subordinate Satisfaction: An Experiment 203
Elliot Kushell and Rae Newton

Gender Stereotyping in Young Children: Evidence to Support a Concept-Learning Approach 211
Gloria Cowan and Charles D. Hoffman

BOOK REVIEWS 225

SEX ROLES
A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 5/6 **March 1986**

CONTENTS

The Relationship Between Sex Role Attitudes and Attitudes Supporting Marital Violence 235
Jerry Finn

Sex Role Orientation and Marital Satisfaction in Dual- and One-Provider Couples 245
Elizabeth A. House

Significant Differences in Quality-of-Life Factors and Their Correlates: A Function of Differences in Career Orientations or Gender? 261
Uma Sekaran

A Study of College Women: Androgyny and Perceptions of a Feminist Therapist 281
Claudia Mimick-Chalmers

Men's and Women's Attitudes and Beliefs About the Menstrual Cycle 287
J. Brooks-Gunn and Diane N. Ruble

Observer Bias in Scoring Boys' and Girls' Aggression 301
Judith A. Lyons and Lisa A. Serbin

A Path-Analytic Approach to the Relations Between Parental Traits and Acceptance and Adolescence Adjustment 315
Grayson N. Holmbeck and John P. Hill

Gender-Role Conflict Scale: College Men's Fear of Femininity 335
James M. O'Neil, Barbara J. Helms, Robert K. Gable, Laurence David, and Lawrence S. Wrightman

SEX ROLES
A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 7/8 **April 1986**

CONTENTS

Why Do Men Have Higher Expectancy Than Women? 351
Fred Vollmer

Norms for Employed Daughters' and Sons' Behavior Toward Frail Older Parents 363
Lucinda Lee Roff and David L. Klemmack

Psychological Causality in the Attribution of Responsibility for Rape 369
Richard L. Wiener and Nora Rinehart

Sex Role Perceptions and Social Anxiety in Opposite-Sex and Same-Sex Situations 383
Clive J. Robins

Masculinity, Femininity, and Androgyny: A Methodological and Theoretical Critique 397
Herbert W. Marsh and Margaret Myers

Gender and Gender-Role Identity Influences upon Self- and Other-Reports of Communicative Competence 431
Christa Reiser and Kay Michael Troost

Attributions for the Occupational Success/Failure of Ethnic Minority and Non-minority Women 445
Gloria J. Romero and Raymond T. Garza

The Effectiveness of Men and Women in Problem-Solving Groups as a Function of Group Gender Composition 453
Jane M. Craig and Carolyn W. Sherif

BOOK REVIEWS 467

SEX ROLES
A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 9/10 **May 1986**

CONTENTS

A Short Version of a Spatial Activity Questionnaire 475
Margaret L. Signorella, Martha Hansen Krupa, Wesley Jamison, and Nancy Lyons

Gender and Sex Role Differences in the Perception of Social Support 481
Karen R. Rosenthal, Ellis L. Gesten, and Saul Shiffman

Gender-Role Orientations in Older Child-Free and Expectant Couples 501
Kristine M. Baber and Albert S. Dreyer

The Effect of Subject's Gender on Judgments of Similarity and Choice of a Comparison Other 513
Stephanie H. Smith and George I. Whitehead III

The Role of the Mass Media in Promoting a Thin Standard of Bodily Attractiveness for Women 519
Brett Silverstein, Lauren Perdue, Barbara Peterson, and Eileen Kelly

Visibility and Evaluation of Female and Male Leaders 533
Lynn R. Offermann

Use of the Titles Ms., Miss, or Mrs.: Does It Make a Difference? 545
Jane Connor, Fiona Byrne, Jodi Mindell, Donna Cohen, and Elizabeth Nixon

Workaholism, Sex, and Sex-Role Stereotyping Among Female Professionals 551
Marie Christine Doerfler and Phyllis Post Kammer

SEX ROLES

A Journal of Research

Vol. 14, Nos. 11/12 **June 1986**

CONTENTS

SPECIAL ISSUE: Sex, Gender, and Social Change
Rhoda K. Unger and Lisa A. Serbin, Issue Editors

Social Change: Introduction 561
Lisa A. Serbin and Rhoda K. Unger

Dismantling Noah's Ark 567
Judith Lorber

The Effects of Nature or of Nurture on Sex Differences in Intellectual Functioning: Israeli Findings 581
Marilyn P. Safir

Modification of Children's Gender-Stereotyped Behavior: General Issues and Research Considerations 591
Phyllis A. Katz

Modification of Preschool Sex-Typed Behaviors by Participation in Adult-Structured Activities 603
C. Jan Carpenter, Aletha C. Huston, and Wilma Holt

Reshaping the Social Order: The Case of Gender Segregation 617
Marlaine E. Lockheed

"I and thou": Another Barrier to Societal Change? 629
Rhoda K. Unger and Lori E. Sussman

Cognitive Biases in the Perception of Discrimination: The Importance of Format 637
Faye Crosby, Susan Clayton, Olaf Alksnis, and Kathryn Hemker

Stability and Change in Role Innovation and Life Plans 647
Sandra Schwartz Tangri and Sharon Rae Jenkins

The Perception of Women's Status in Israel as a Social Problem 663
Dafna N. Izraeli and Ephraim Tabory

Women Who Do and Women Who Don't, Join the Women's Movement: Issues for Conflict and Collaboration 679
Robyn Rowland

Corpses, Lepers, and Menstruating Women: Tradition, Transition, and the Society of Knowledge 693
Nancy Datan

BOOK REVIEWS 705